

## FOREWORD

Global development is a broad concept describing the idea that societies and countries have differing levels of 'development' on an international scale. It is the basis for international classifications such as developed country, developing country and least developed country, and for a field of practice and research that in various ways engages with international development processes. There are, however, many schools of thought and conventions regarding which are the exact features constituting the 'development' of a country.

Historically, development has often been largely synonymous with economic development. More recently, writers and practitioners have begun to discuss development in the more holistic and multi-disciplinary sense of human development. Global Development is different from the simple concept of 'development'. Development in its most basic, relates simply to the idea of change through time. Global development, however, has come to refer to a distinct field of practice, industry, and research; the subject of university courses and professional categorization. that arose after the Second World War with a focus on economic growth, alleviating poverty, and improving living conditions in previously colonized countries. The international community has codified development aims in, for instance, the Millennium Development Goals and Sustainable Development Goals.

International Conference on Global Development (ICODEV) aims to provide a multidisciplinary platform where the latest trends in science and technology employed to manage natural resources, human resources, and technology for sustainable development. Those issues can be presented and discussed in a friendly environment with the aim to learn from each other. Prospective presenters are encouraged to submit abstract and full papers for presentation that offer new research and or theoretical contributions. Presentations should be in English and should address both theoretical issues and new research findings.

ICODEV is hosted by Department of Development Studies Faculty of Business and Technology Management Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember Indonesia and supported by School of Social Sciences Nanyang Technological University Singapore.

ICODEV is intended to Critically explore and discuss Development theory and practice attentively investigate and analyze science, technology and social implication, and thoughtfully examine and evaluate Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) achievement particularly in Indonesia.

ICODEV expects to gain deeper exploration on firstly, environment and Natural Resources, particularly in the area of climate change, deforestation, depletion of water resources, loss of biodiversity, land degradation, depletion of ozone layer, lack of access to energy. Secondly, human development issues, specifically in the area of global poverty, lack of education, HIV/AIDS, diseases without borders, Millennium Development Goals, natural disasters, humanitarian emergencies, migration, undernutrition and hunger, unsafe water and lack of sanitation, vaccines and preventable diseases. Thirdly, global Economy, particularly in subsidies and other trade barriers, money laundering, financial instability, lack of intellectual property rights, investment flows, corruption, the "digital divide," global public goods. Fourthly, peace and security, in the area of arms proliferation, armed conflict, terrorism, de-mining, drugs and crime, refugees. At last, global governance, in International law, treaties and conventions, global conferences, global financial architecture, global multilateral institutions, global partnerships

With all limitations and barriers, the committee sincerely apologize for any inconveniences happened in this conference.

The committee